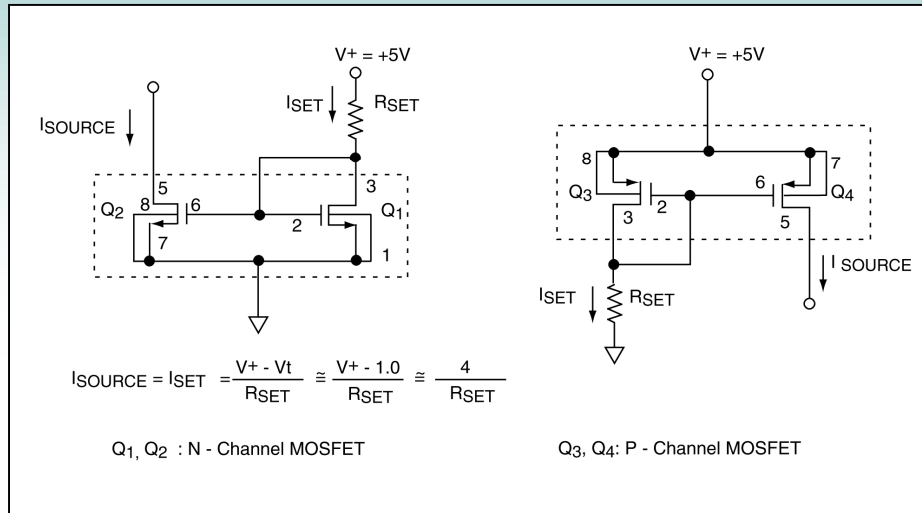




**Basic Current Source**



**Description**

Basic N-channel current source is shown as Q1 and Q2, with Q1 diode-connected. For this circuit the gate leakage currents of Q1 and Q2 are very low when compared to the drain currents, and can be neglected. The drain current of Q1 is then equal to drain current of Q2. The current source setting current is given by  $I_{SET} = (V+ - V_{GD1}) / R_{SET}$ . The output current  $I_{SOURCE}$  is equal to  $I_{SET}$  when the output voltage is at  $V_{GD2} = V_{GD1}$ . Likewise the basic P-channel current source using Q3 and Q4 provides an  $I_{SOURCE}$  that is set by  $R_{SET}$ . Note that the polarity of the currents is different for the two different current sources.

**Recommended Components**

N channel: [ALD1101](#), [ALD1116](#), 1/2 [ALD1106](#), [ALD1108xx](#)

P channel: [ALD1102](#), [ALD1117](#), 1/2 [ALD1107](#)

Either N or P channel or both: 1/2 each of [ALD1103](#), [ALD1105](#)

**Other Related Circuit Ideas**

[Schematic no. cs\\_11002.0](#) Cascode Current Source

[Schematic no. cs\\_11005.0](#) Current Source with Gate Control

[Schematic no. cs\\_11006.0](#) Buffered Current Source