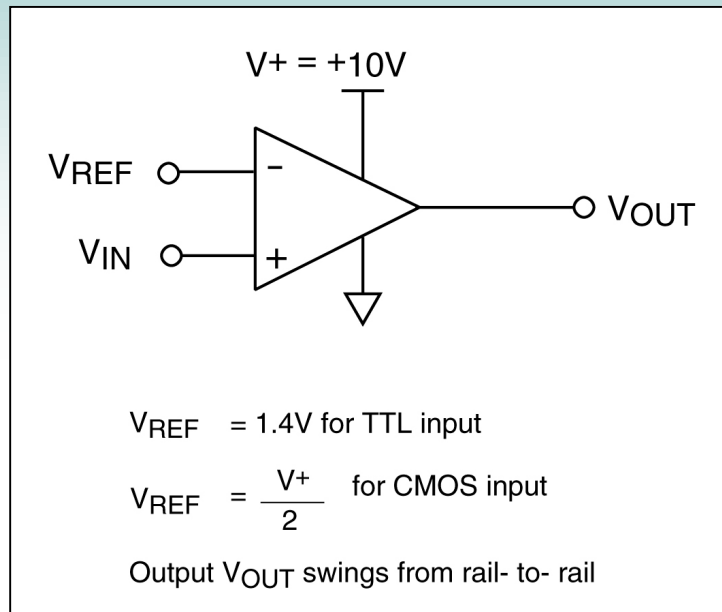


**Voltage Level Translator**



**Description**

Basic voltage level translator utilizes a voltage comparator to translate an input voltage range into an output voltage range. First step is to determine the input voltage range, which involves an input low voltage level  $V_{IN(low)}$  and an input high voltage level,  $V_{IN(high)}$ . Next step is to figure out the proper reference voltage level, at  $V_{REF}$ . In many cases  $V_{REF}$  can be simply midpoint between  $V_{IN (low)}$  and  $V_{IN(high)}$ . In other cases, one may want to skew the  $V_{REF}$  voltage level towards either  $V_{IN(low)}$  or  $V_{IN(high)}$ . In this example, the output voltage range is simple ground and  $V^+$ , which also represent output voltage that range from rail to rail. For logic circuit type of voltage level translator,  $V_{REF}$  could be set to 1.4V for TTL logic voltages, and  $V^+/2$  for CMOS logic voltages.

**Recommended Components**

½ ALD2302, ¼ ALD4302

Precision applications: ½ ALD2321

**Other Related Circuit Ideas**

Schematic no. LT\_23002.0 Voltage Level Translator